## Sphyrna zygaena (Smooth Hammerhead)

Report Date: January 13, 2016

**Priority 3 Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN)** 

**Class:** Chondrichthyes (Sharks, Rays, And Skates)

Order: Carcharhiniformes (Ground Sharks)

Family: Sphyrnidae (Hammerhead, Bonnethead, Or Scoophead Sharks)

#### **General comments:**

Maine DMR jurisdiction; circumglobal

## No Species Conservation Range Maps Available for Smooth Hammerhead

## **SGCN Priority Ranking - Designation Criteria:**

#### **Risk of Extirpation:**

**IUCN Red List Status: Vulnerable** 

State Special Concern or NMFS Species of Concern: NA

**Recent Significant Declines: NA** 

**Regional Endemic: NA** 

High Regional Conservation Priority: NA
High Climate Change Vulnerability: NA

Understudied rare taxa: NA

Historical: NA

**Culturally Significant: NA** 

## **Habitats Assigned to Smooth Hammerhead:**

#### Formation Name Intertidal

Macrogroup Name Intertidal Water Column

Habitat System Name: Embayment \*\*Primary Habitat\*\* Notes: associated with sandy substrates

#### Formation Name Subtidal

Macrogroup Name Subtidal Pelagic (Water Column)

Habitat System Name: Nearshore \*\*Primary Habitat\*\*

Habitat System Name: Offshore \*\*Primary Habitat\*\*

## **Stressors Assigned to Smooth Hammerhead:**

No Stressors Currently Assigned to Smooth Hammerhead or other Priority 3 SGCN.

## **Species Level Conservation Actions Assigned to Smooth Hammerhead:**

No Species Specific Conservation Actions Currently Assigned to Smooth Hammerhead or other Priority 3 SGCN.

#### **Guild Level Conservation Actions:**

This Species is currently not attributed to a guild.

#### **Broad Taxonomic Group Conservation Actions:**

Relevant conservation actions for this species are assigned within broader taxonomic groups in Maine's 2015 Wildlife Action Plan: Element 4, Table 4-1.

#### **Habitat Based Conservation Actions:**

Additional conservation actions that may benefit habitat(s) associated with this species can be found in Maine's 2015 Wildlife Action Plan: Element 4, Table 4-15. Click on the Habitat Grouping of interest to launch a habitat based report summarizing relevant conservation actions and associated SGCN.

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The Wildlife Action Plan was developed through a lengthy participatory process with state agencies, targeted conservation partners, and the general public. The Plan is non-regulatory. The species, stressors, and voluntary conservation actions identified in the Plan complement, but do not replace, existing work programs and priorities by state agencies and partners.